

January 2018

*Barony of Granite Mountain*

# *The Ermine Spot*



Greetings good populace of the Seventh Wonder of  
Atenveldt!

We hope your holidays were full of cheer and that the new  
year finds you in good health.

The dawning of the new year brings with it a whirlwind of  
events, leading up to the merriment and splendor of Estrella  
War! Our Northern War Practice is scheduled for Saturday,  
January 20th at Chino Valley Community Center park. The  
event starts at 9am, but we will need helpers on site at 7am to  
set up pavilions. We look forward to seeing all of you as  
Atenveldt makes final preparations for War!

Speaking of Atenveldt's War preparations, His Majesty Marek  
has called on His populace to join together in displaying the  
unity of our glorious Kingdom by participating in a "Sea of  
Blue" for the muster and main battles. Bring out your tabards,  
surcotes, capes, and mandilions in Kingdom colors to show  
your Aten pride! Before Estrella War commences, an im-  
portant piece of business must be attended to...we speak, of  
course, of Crown Tournament and the business of finding  
Heirs for our Solar Majesties. We hope you will be able to  
join us on Saturday, February 3rd to witness the splendid pag-  
eantry and honorable fighting as the Crown Prince and Prin-  
cess are determined.

In Service to our Shared Dream,

Baron Asrikr

Baroness Jacomina

## PROGRESS

### January

Central War Practice

Northern War Practice

### February

Crown Tournament

Estrella War



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## *Letter from the Editor*

### **Greetings Populace!**

*I hope this New Year brings everyone peace and happiness. I know many of us are suffering from the ague going around. I hope that those of you who have it get well soon!*

*This is the busiest time for us. There is always something that is needed from us all. With Northern War practice later this month and Estrella war just around the corner there is much to be done. Not sure what is needed?*

*ASK!*

*A gentle reminder to all officers of BGM, I know that the Chronicler is not a necessity for reports, however the Ermine Spot reaches far and wide to our Populace. They cannot get the information if you do not give it to me. Please just send me a quick email, or instant message me on book of faces. I will gladly accept your friend request if I have not already!*

*Here's to a great new year!*

*Remember Granite Mountain*

**ROCKS!!!!!!!!!!**

*Lady Lillas Mar*

### **\*Feedback\***

The Chronicler values your comments! If you have any suggestions for improving the layout of *The Ermine Spot* or any of its content, please don't hesitate to contact the Chronicler at [bgmchronicler@gmail.com](mailto:bgmchronicler@gmail.com). Your ideas and opinions will help to make a better newsletter!



# Kingdom News

As posted on the Society Seneschal's Website.

The SCA prohibits harassment and bullying of all individuals and groups. Harassment and bullying includes, but is not limited to the following: Offensive or lewd verbal comments directed to an individual; the display of explicit images (drawn or photographic) depicting an individual in an inappropriate manner; photographing or recording individuals inappropriately to abuse or harass the individual; inappropriate physical contact; unwelcome sexual attention; or retaliation for reporting harassment and/or bullying. Participants violating these rules are subject to appropriate sanctions. If an individual feels subject to harassment, bullying or retaliation, they should contact a seneschal, President of the SCA, or the Kingdom's Board Ombudsman. If a participant of the SCA becomes aware that someone is being harassed or bullied, they have a responsibility pursuant to the SCA Code of Conduct to come forward and report his behavior to a seneschal, President of the SCA or Kingdom's Board Ombudsman.

The following statement must be posted at gate/troll at every SCA event in a size large enough for people to see it as they enter our events. This language must likewise be quoted in all site handouts at every event a site where a handout is made available.

## THE SCA PROHIBITS HARASSMENT AND BULLYING OF ALL INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS.

Participants engaging in this behavior are subject to appropriate sanctions. If you are subjected to harassment, bullying or retaliation, or if you become aware of anyone being harassed or bullied contact a seneschal, President of the SCA, or your Kingdom's Board Ombudsman.



# Kingdom News



Hearken to the voices of our Majesties as they call forth to come hither to witness the splendor and gallantry of Atenveldt's mighty fighters. Low there on the field of battle, our brothers and sisters at arms fighting for their inspirations and their claim to the throne. Honor, Chivalry, and Grace will be seen this day as they fight to become the next heirs to the throne. Who will it be?

Come one; come all to the Gem of Atenveldt to witness history in the making as we mark another passing of time with Spring Crown Tournament, Warlord, and Queen's Rapier Championship.

Saturday: Come root for your chosen fighter and consort. Bask in the pomp and circumstance of this heraldic filled fanfare. Be spectator or participant; it is up to you. Fighters and consorts bring your banners, bring your bearers, and show your meld on and off the field. Populous enjoy a weekend with your chosen friends and family.

Hospitality in the form of a picnic themed lunch with sandwiches, soup, fruit, veggies and salads on both days. We ask that you bring to share grab and go style desserts or sides such as cookies, pre sliced brownies, chips, pretzels, cupcakes, etc.

A youth combat and rapier field will also be provided both days for your viewing enjoyment.

Sunday: Come witness the determination of our fighters to become the next Warlord or Queen's Rapier Champion. Behold the prowess of our fighters in the multiple fighting styles that they make look easy. Pick a favorite and root for them as they take the field.

For Questions or to volunteer contact the Autocrats: Lady Cyneburga Thorisdohter- [weatherwench69@gmail.com](mailto:weatherwench69@gmail.com) 520-591-6030 and Lady AEsa Knarrabringa- [eekebug00@gmail.com](mailto:eekebug00@gmail.com) 703-509-8830

Site information: Site opens both days at 0800 and closes at 1700 (5 PM)

Site Fee: \$15 Adult (age 17+) \$5 member discount, Children free (16 & under)

Address: 2400 S Craycroft Rd. Tucson, AZ 85711

Site is discreetly wet (no glass bottles), pets allowed on leashes only, plenty of parking, grass fields and shade trees. A children's playground is nearby. Potable water and rest rooms are also close by.

Nearby Amenities (within 5 miles of the site): There are over a dozen hotels/motels and numerous food establishments. (Look for more detailed information as we get closer to the event). Davis-Monthan AFB is directly across the street for military members. Nightlife nearby site for Friday/Saturday night is plentiful. Tucson International Airport is 9.1 miles from site. RV information: Lazy Dayz KOA with full hookups is 5.8 miles from site.

Directions: From the North and West: take I-10 East towards Tucson to exit 265 (Alvernon Way). Use left two lanes to turn left on S Alvernon Way (directions continue below)

From the East: take I-10 West towards Tucson to exit 265 (Alvernon Way) take exit on right and merge onto S Alvernon Way (directions to continue below)

From the South: take I-19 North to exit 101 for I-10 E towards El Paso, merge onto I-10 E, to exit 265 (Alvernon Way). Use left two lanes to turn left on S Alvernon Way (directions continue below)

Continued for all directions: (from exit 265 you are 4.8 miles from site) continue North on S Alvernon Way, keep left and merge onto Golf Links Rd. Use the farthest left lane to turn onto S Craycroft Rd. The Complex exit will be on the left and you will need to use the center turn lane to enter. Enter the complex and proceed to the West end of the complex.





# Kingdom News



## Estrella War

Lords, Ladies and Gentles all! The kingdoms of Atenveldt and the Outlands bid you while the hours with them for six day of feasting, fighting and frolicking, the likes of which can only be found at the incomparable Estrella War. It is many a year that we have offered themes cherishing our shared dreams, our passions and our frivolity...this year is no different. This year we pay homage to our inspiration through the ages, our queens past and present as well as our other ladies royal, noble and gentle with a War of the Roses. We beseech you to think on your first queen and smile, remembering her grace and her strength. Know that her courage shone to fiercely protect and defend her people while encouraging the gentler arts and all the while the epitome of poise and beauty. Join us to celebrate; there are many surprises in store. Keep an eye out for advertisements and announcements forthcoming with greater frequency as we near the date for this, the 34th Estrella War, February 20 through the 26th, 2018 at Schnepf Farms in Queen Creek, Arizona. Pre-registration is now open! Prices for all are the same as last year. Adult full week is \$75 (\$5 discount for members) Registration details can be found here: <http://estrellawar.org/registration/> Welcome one and all! Estrella XXXIV Main Coordinators Nichelle, Slaine and Martin





# *Barony Notices - January 2018!*



## *Northern War Practice*

Saturday January 20, 2018

Chino Valley Community Center Park

Perkinsville Road and Road 1 East

Site opens 9 am and closes at 6 pm

Event is free.

Come join us up North in the Barony of Granite Mountain for Northern War Practice. Join forces and fight together to defend the Great Lands of Atenveldt against our invaders. Let's grow stronger, bring your fight, bring your friends and bring your appetite. There will be food, feel free to bring a dish to share with all. Let's get ready for ESTRELLA WAR. This will be the last practice before WAR.

Your autocrats for this event are Lady Caiterina (Katrina) MacCraith and Master Ritchyrd McUath.



# *Barony Notices - January 2018!*



Barony of Granite Mountain  
Quarterly Archery Handbow/Crossbow Tournament and Prize Shoot

Saturday, January 27, 2018, 1pm

Granite Mountain Archers  
3755 Willow Creek Road, Prescott

Less than a mile south of Pioneer Parkway/89A  
Across from Embry Riddle Aeronautical University  
Next to E-Spiritual Living Church

All archers may compete for many prizes in several categories at the Prize Shoot, however only BGM archers are eligible to win the quarterly dual Handbow/Crossbow tournament.

This is a crossbow friendly tournament with loaner crossbows available.

Friendly archers, Loaner gear always accessible

Some seating is available, so consider bringing a chair, and maybe warm garb for thin-blooded archers from the south.

This garbed event is courtesy of the last quarter's winners, Carl Veigel-Crossbow, Crow Joy-fire -Handbow.

Feel free to contact me with any questions

Pol O' Coileain, Archery Captain



# Barony Notices - January 2018!



We had such a great time in August we are doing it again!  
Please join us for a weekend full of creating pretties to fly.  
Start time will be 10am both days and run until around 4.

\*\*\*\*\*

Please contact me on this event post or via PM, if you would like to order a silk banner for this class.  
Order for banner must be to me by January 1st. Cost is \$10.00, you may pay me the day of the class.

\*\*\*\*\*

You will need to have a drawing of your plan for your banner. To save time please have your designs drawn and enlarged to fit the banner size. This will save a lot time on the day of the workshop. Use butcher paper or graph/copy paper that is taped to the proper size.

## SUPPLIES NEEDED FOR CLASS:

1. 22' X 72" silk banner, cotton or linen fabric (please pre wash and hem fabric)
2. Banner stretching frame (directions below)
3. Small, Medium, Large detail brushes (if you have them)

\*\*\*\*\*

Banner Stretching Frame - Using 3/4 " PVC pipe and 3/4 " PVC connectors

CUT and mark measurements on pieces with sharpie before workshop.

- 4 – 38" pieces for sides
  - 2 – 24" pieces for ends
  - 6 - 32 to 36" pieces for legs - For tall people make these 40"
- (measure from about your waist to the floor and use that measurement). You will be standing over the frame so you need to be comfortable.
- 4 – Y corner connectors
  - 2 – T connectors

If you go to ACE Hardware I know they will cut it for you for a small fee.

\*\*\*\*\*

Please bring something to share for lunch/snack.

This is a working workshop and space is limited, only those working on banners will be allowed in the classroom. We don't want an bumps or oops :) .

You are welcome to hang out but in the kitchen or parking lot areas.

Please PM me if you have any questions.

IYS,

Lady Cynthia de la Dale  
aka Cynthia Rindone





# Barony Notices - January 2018!



Lets gather to make some wonderful garb! Bring your materials, your ironing boards, and machines! Some of the tool will be provided. Cloak and tunic patterns will be available. Let fill the sea of blue for Estella!

Tuesday January 9th 8594 E Eastridge Rd, Prescott Valley, Az 86314



Greetings Scribal artisans of BGM,

We will be gathering together for our first Scriptorium of 2018 on Saturday (to not interfere with War Practice) January 13th at my home in Chino Valley. With Northern War Practice and Estrella right around the corner, scrolls will be needed! You are invited to spend a wonderful wintertime afternoon creating beautiful scrolls with friends. Once again we will have a warm pot of soup on the stove for everyone. We will also have warm drinks of coffee, cider, tea, and cocoa. Please feel free to bring snacks to share. See you then.

In service,  
HE Mistress Elsbeth von Sonnenthal  
BGM Signet



# Ermine Wrap - January 2018!



Spider badges created by Steve Kile.



A nice warm day for Archery Practice



Don't forget to come out for the Quarterly Archery Tournament!

Not only does he make a mean crossbow he can shoot pretty darn good with one too! Nice shooting Pol!





# *Ermine Wrap - January 2018!*

## Southern War Practice 2018



I would like to thank Lord Rustand ( [Mike Havok](#) ) and Count Brian Winterborn ( [Brian Cole](#) ) for representing Barony of Granite Mountain at Southern War Practice. It was great fighting the scenarios that will be seen at Estrella war. Wishing more fighters would come out to represent our Barony. It was great seeing Lady Beth Drache ( [Beth Havok](#) ) out there supporting us fighters and taking Estrella pre reg. Lets make a better showing at Central War Practice on Sunday January 14th. This is the only practices for January and the best way to practice melee fighting with our commander whom we will be fighting together with at Estrella war. A very special thank you to [Larry Keeter](#) for supporting me and going with me so that I wouldn't have to drive home after a day of fighting and a very long 80 hour work week. Thank you for getting me home safely. I appreciate you. Lady Caiterina Mac Craith mka Helen Keeter





# *Spot - Lite on January 2018*



## *Arts & Sciences*

January 9th Garb workshop, patterns, some fabric and fun! Come add to your garb and the sea of blue! 6 pm

January 13th and 14th We will be having a silk banner workshop.

8594 E Eastridge Rd, Prescott Valley, Az 86314



### *Granite Mountain Scriptorium*



Scrolls are needed for Estrella War. Come enjoy a relaxing weekend of soup and warm drinks and have fun making pretties for all to enjoy. January 13th 10-3pm

4850 N Spruce, Chino Valley, AZ

### *Granite Mountain Hard Suit*

***No Practice due to War Practices in January!***

Fighter Practice **EVERY Sunday at 1pm!**

1020 W. Palomino Road

Chino Valley, AZ

### *Granite Mountain Archery*

BGM Archery Quarterly Tournament

Saturday Jan. 27, 2018 1 p.m.

Granite Mountain Archers

3755 Willow Creek, Prescott



### *Granite Mountain Thrown Weapons Practice*

Please watch Book of faces for date and time

3220 W. Siesta View Street

Paulden, AZ

### *Granite Mountain Fighter Practice*

***No Practice due to War Practices in January!***

Every Sunday 1pm, on days there is archery tournament 11 A.M..

1020 W. Palomino Road

Chino Valley, AZ



### *Populace and Court Night*

#### *Estrella War Prep*

***January 25th, 6pm***

8594 E Eastridge Dr, Prescott Valley

Please bring a dish to share!





# Want Ads

If you are interested in any of these open positions or a deputy position please send your letter of intent to the Baron and Baroness at: [bgmcoronet@gmail.com](mailto:bgmcoronet@gmail.com) and the Baronial Seneschal at: [bogmseneschal@gmail.com](mailto:bogmseneschal@gmail.com) also to the head Officer of that field.

## Youth Minister

Open until filled

This officer will be in charge of the youth of our Barony. Consists of activities, making sure that all youth have their warrants and safety, safety, safety. These are our future, let's make it fun for all to enjoy. Please send your letter of intent to: Baron and Baroness

## Book Herald \* NEW \*

Open until filled.

Qualified applicants will have a paid membership. Help to create period names and devices for our Barony, submit to the Kingdom Herald.

## Baronial List

Open until filled

The Ministers of the List work in partnership with the Baronial Marshals administering the combat activities within the Barony. The Baronial List officer is responsible to help with the paperwork necessary to maintain fighter's authorizations and run combat scenarios at events.

## Baronial Sheriff \* NEW \*

Open until filled

The Baronial Sheriff is responsible for handling public safety and security at events. A Baronial Sheriff must complete monthly reports on time and send to the Kingdom, Baron and Baroness, and Baronial seneschal. The Sheriff is responsible for collecting, attempting to return, and storing any lost items at all Barony events and functions.

## Deputy Chronicler

Open until filled.

Interested applicants should be ready to learn Publisher 2016, be a paid member, take notes at Populace, publish on FB, Send to Kingdom Chronicler and Archivist. Internet is a must.

## Deputy Minister of Arts & Sciences

Open until filled

Assist the Baronial Minister of Arts and Sciences with A&S monthly workshops, arts and sciences workshops, Collegiums, finding teachers/teaching classes and assist with meetings, getting reports in on time.

## Deputy Seneschal

Open until filled.

Interested applicants should be ready to learn Copora, assist in reports and act as replacement if needed.

They must have a paid membership and should be able to attend events and monthly meetings. It is also helpful if they own or have access to a computer.

## Exchequer

**\*NEW\***

Open until filled

The exchequer office is in charge of all monies for the barony. They work closely with Their Excellencies and the Seneschal to keep events and expenditures within budget. They are tasked with taking site fees and reporting to the kingdom on the status of the barony financially. They maintain an inventory of the barony's assets. The deputy for the exchequer is responsible for assisting in these tasks, taking site fees at events and stepping in as needed for the exchequer. The position requires that you be a paid member of the Society for Creative Anachronism for the duration of your warrant.

## Deputy Sheriff

Open until filled.

Qualified applicants should have a paid membership and be able to attend events and monthly meetings. It is also helpful if they own or have access to a computer.

## Deputy Exchequer

**\* NEW \***

Open until filled

Assist the Exchequer with monies for the barony. Assist with taking site fees and reporting to the Exchequer. Stepping in as needed for the Exchequer

## Thrown Weapons Captain \*NEW\*

Responsible for safety, warranting throwers, marshal events and practices. Taking care of Barony loaner gear. Setting up practices and taking care of targets, setting up practice fields. Sending in monthly reports.

## Waiver Secretary \*NEW\*

Make sure that all who attend events and practices that take place in the Barony of Granite Mountain sign waivers. Must be able to attend events and monthly meetings. Send reports into Kingdom, Seneschal, Baron and Baroness and Chronicler.

This is the January 2018 issue of the Ermine Spot, a publication of the Barony of Granite Mountain of the Society for Creative Anachronism, Inc. (SCA, Inc.). The Ermine Spot is available from Laura Mittlestadt, [bgmchronicler@gmail.com](mailto:bgmchronicler@gmail.com). It is not a corporate publication of SCA, Inc., and does not delineate SCA, Inc. policies. Copyright © 2018 Society for Creative Anachronism, Inc. For information on reprinting photographs, articles, or artwork from this publication, please contact the Chronicler, who will assist you in contacting the original creator of the piece. Photographs here were first published on Facebook by participants in the SCA. Please respect the legal rights of our contributors.

# Barony

# Regnum

Baron Asrikr Thorstenson

Adam Davenport

Baroness Jacomina Rizzardi

Sada Davenport

BGMCoronet@gmail.com



**Archery Captain**

**Lord Pol O'Coileain**

**MKA Jim Koile**

[bgmarcherymarshal@gmail.com](mailto:bgmarcherymarshal@gmail.com)

**Arts & Sciences Minister**

**Krar Gledieldur (Crow Joyfire)**

**MKA: Michael Sheedy**

[BGMasmin@gmail.com](mailto:BGMasmin@gmail.com)



**Chatelaine: Lady Emma Mordeboice**

**MKA: Erinn Yunk Holloway**

[BGMChatelaine@gmail.com](mailto:BGMChatelaine@gmail.com)



**Chronicler: Lady Liliias Mar**

**MKA Laura Marr Mittlestadt**

[BGMchronicler@gmail.com](mailto:BGMchronicler@gmail.com)

**Exchequer: Lady Ros inghean Ui Ghalichobhair (Acting)**

**MKA Kaci Jone-Overs**

[ExchequerBGM@gmail.com](mailto:ExchequerBGM@gmail.com)

**Deputy: \*OPEN\***



**Hard Suit Marshal**

**Lord Al-Haddad ibn'Ad al-Jabbar**

**MKA Daniel David**

[bgmmarshal@gmail.com](mailto:bgmmarshal@gmail.com)



**Rapier Marshal**

**THL Janquith Telewin**

**MKA: Chad Wheeler**

[bgmrapiermarshal@gmail.com](mailto:bgmrapiermarshal@gmail.com)



**Deputy:**

**Lady Caiterina MacCraith**

**MKA: Helen Keeter**

**Seneshal: Lady Rose Elizabeth Weaver**

**MKA Vanessa Martin**

[BoGMSeneschal@gmail.com](mailto:BoGMSeneschal@gmail.com)

**Deputy: HE Master Conor De Carlton**

**MKA: Mike Dever**



**Herald**

**HE Sir Brian Winterbourne**

**MKA Brian Cole**

[bgmherald@gmail.com](mailto:bgmherald@gmail.com)



**Signet HE Mistress Elsbeth von Sonnenthal**

**MKA: Jeri Bullins**

[bogmsignet@gmail.com](mailto:bogmsignet@gmail.com)



**Thrown Weapons Captain Lieutenant: Lady Caiterina MacCraith**

**\*OPEN\***

**MKA Helen Keeter**

[bgmthrownweapons@gmail.com](mailto:bgmthrownweapons@gmail.com)

**Waiver Secretary: \*OPEN\***

[bgmwaivers@gmail.com](mailto:bgmwaivers@gmail.com)

**Baronial Webmin: Lord Kristoforus Jafnkollr**

**MKA Kristopher Bullins**





# January 2018

| SUN   | MON                        | TUE                | WED | THU | FRI | SAT   |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|---|
|   | 1<br>HAPPY<br>NEW<br>YEAR! | 2                  | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6<br><br>Kingdom 12th Night-<br>BTY           |
| 7<br><br>War Practice-<br>Southern Practice-<br>BTY         | 8                          | 9<br><br>A&S Night | 10  | 11  | 12  | 13<br><br>Banner Workshop<br>Scriptorium      |
| 14<br><br>Banner Workshop<br>War Practice-Central<br>Groups | 15                         | 16                 | 17  | 18  | 19  | 20<br><br>Northern War<br>Practice            |
| 21<br><br>Gauntlet Archery<br>Tournament                    | 22                         | 23                 | 24  | 25  | 26  | 27<br><br>BGM Quarterly Archery<br>Tournament |
| 28  | 29                         | 30                 | 31  |     |     |   |

# February 2018

| SUN                | MON                | TUE                | WED                | THU                | FRI                | SAT                |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                    |                    |                    |                    | 1                  | 2                  | 3                  |
| 4<br>Rapier        | 5                  | 6                  | 7                  | 8                  | 9                  | 10                 |
| 11<br>Scriptorium  | 12                 | 13                 | 14                 | 15                 | 16                 | 17                 |
| 18<br>Rapier       | 19<br>Estrella War | 20<br>Estrella War | 21<br>Estrella War | 22<br>Estrella War | 23<br>Estrella War | 24<br>Estrella War |
| 25<br>Estrella War | 26                 | 27                 | 28                 |                    |                    |                    |



# An Ermine Spot o' Fun



"And I suppose *you've* never started an unnecessary war!"



A L T N Y M S U U X M M D O T  
U Z R P W F D Z O Q H E E K S  
E R M I N E S D K V W Z H Z G  
E H I J N A G Q F D C Z S Y F  
N A S E T R U O C N H A I D P  
A N X Y S Q O S K E O N V U I  
P K R R Y U S L F E L I A A Y  
Q S Y F U E O F K W E N L G Q  
F N U Z N E R N I K R E J N P  
K U R H H O F C E F Y S A L A  
M C S U N E H U M V E G F Y T  
Z A E T B W L P L J A S S E T  
R O E X R U Z H H P G R I F R  
Q R V G I P A J R F W B H R W  
Y A S Q P P B P V R R L Q L D

ASSET  
AUBURN  
CHOLER  
COURTESAN  
EFFRONTERY  
ERMINE  
GAUDY  
JERKIN  
LAVISHED  
MEZZANINES  
PAGAN  
RASHNESS  
RAVENOUS  
RUEFUL  
SATYRS

## The Hundred Years' War (1337-1453)

S J D N N A S N I L C S E U G S Y M M G  
T E F E I O R I X I A C U B I V R E T P  
H C U E S F R J O L I K H A F M L R C O  
G Q V S E T E M I L E D L B S Z A C R I  
I L Y T D K R C A R A A R I Z B V B A T  
N A P E G N L U A N C V L A L N A N F I  
K H Y N G A A F C F D A F A W C C A O E  
B I C E W I R L O T D Y C O R D T R N R  
C R R G V A P E G U I K U E E B E I A S  
A E L A W T L P E N P O C F K S T E O E  
N C M T R A K F O R E Y N R Q Z U S J O  
N O I N P N A T I O N A L I S M Y O W R  
O F R A N C E N P H I L I P V I P V H N  
N C I L A E C A L L E B A S I N E E U Q  
S O O P N E M W O B G N O L J F S Z X D

Black Prince  
cannons  
cavalry  
Crecy  
destruction  
Edward III  
England  
feudalism

France  
Guesclin  
House of Valois  
Joan of Arc  
knights  
La Hire  
longbowmen  
mercenaries  
nationalism

Normandy  
Pale of Calais  
Philip VI  
Plantagenets  
Poitiers  
Queen Isabella  
Salic law  
warfare